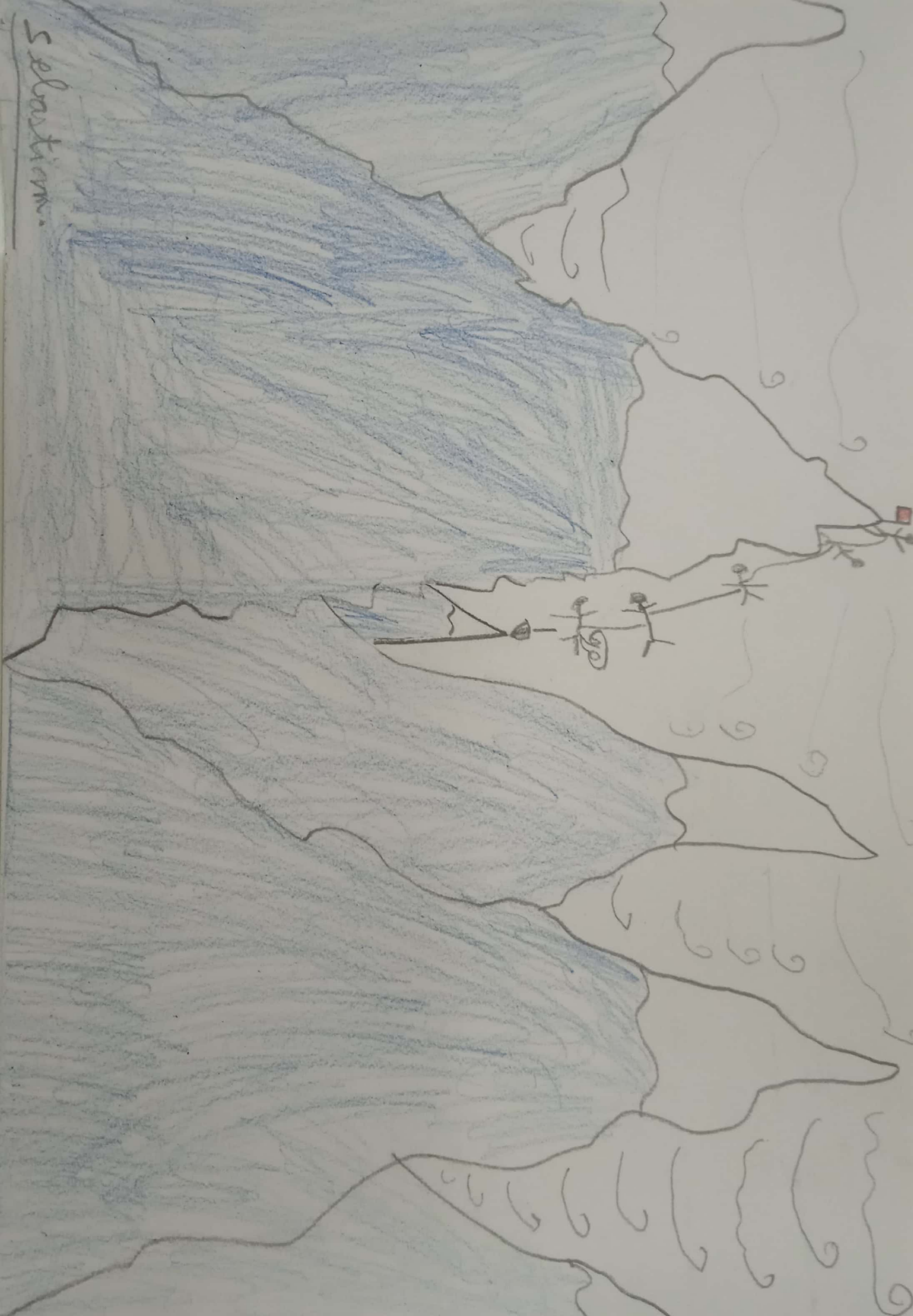


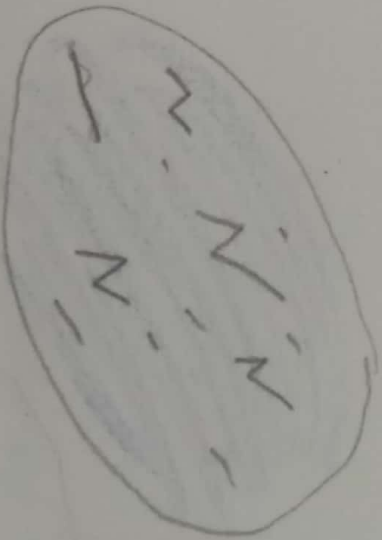
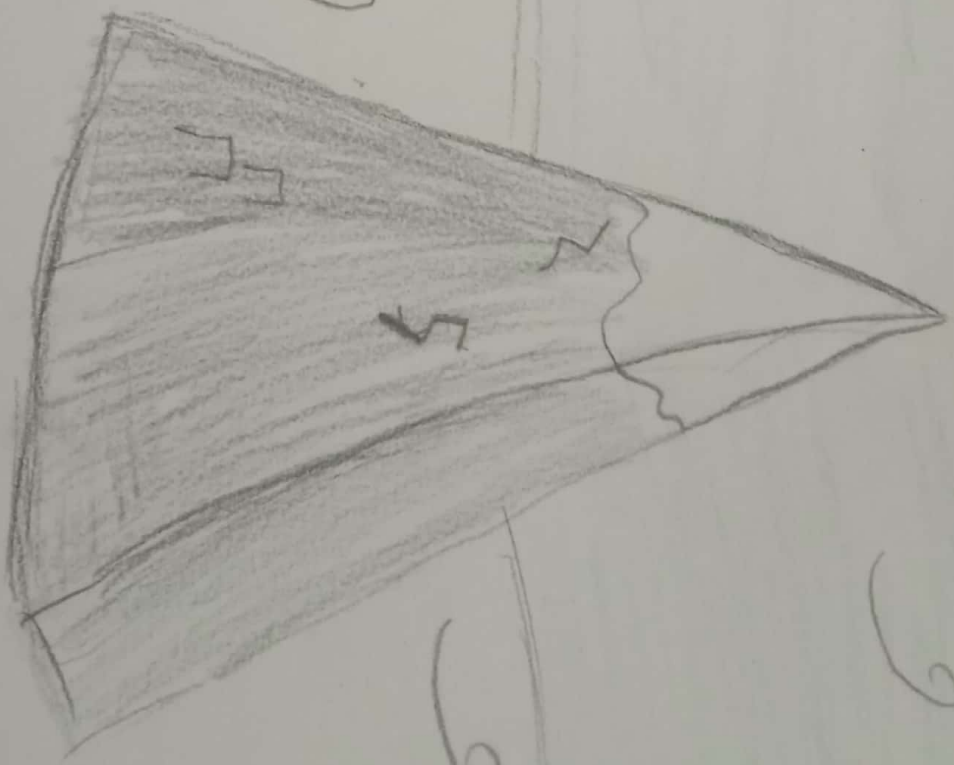
Selections.





Maths

Kristal Hampa Rumor

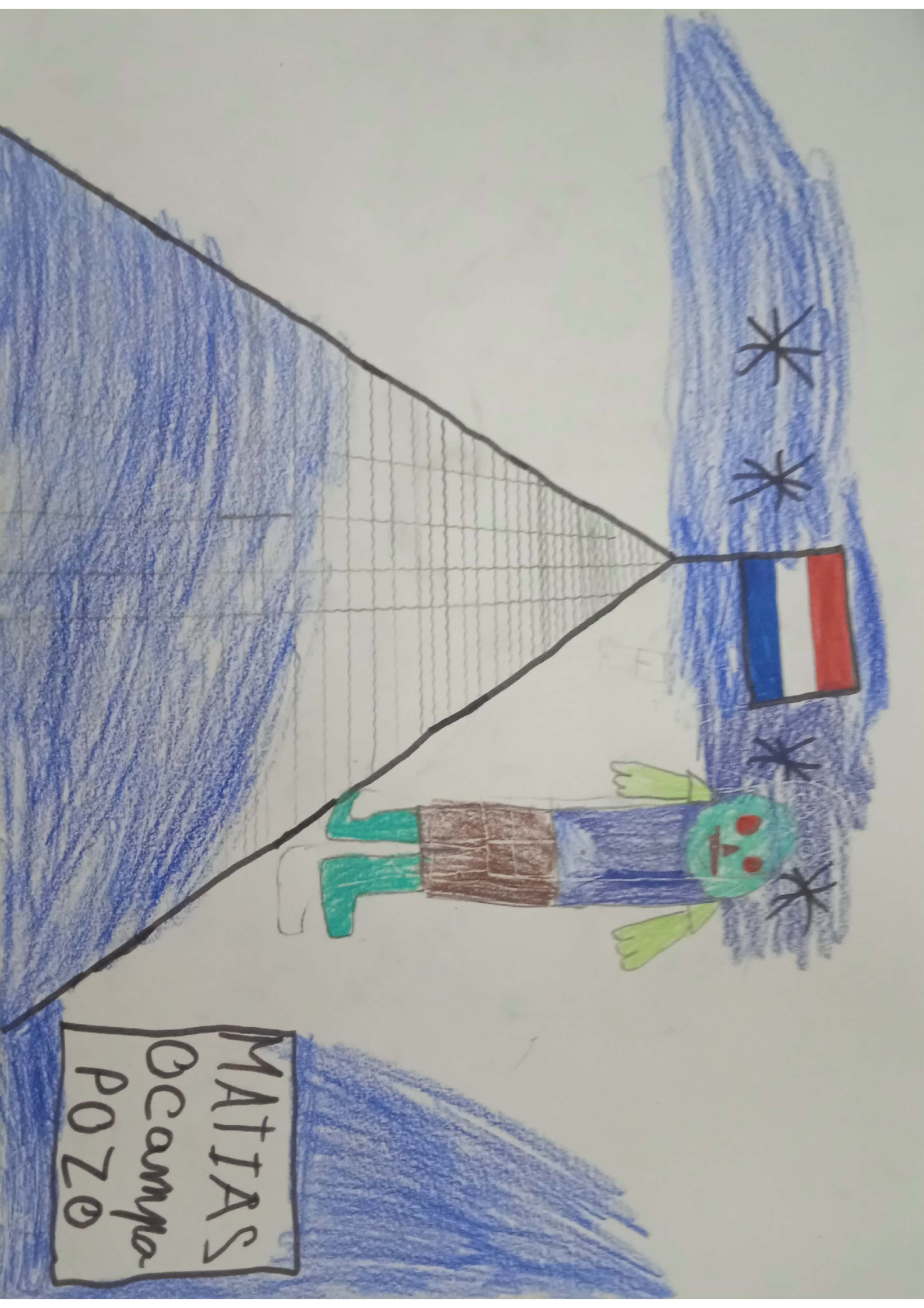


2021

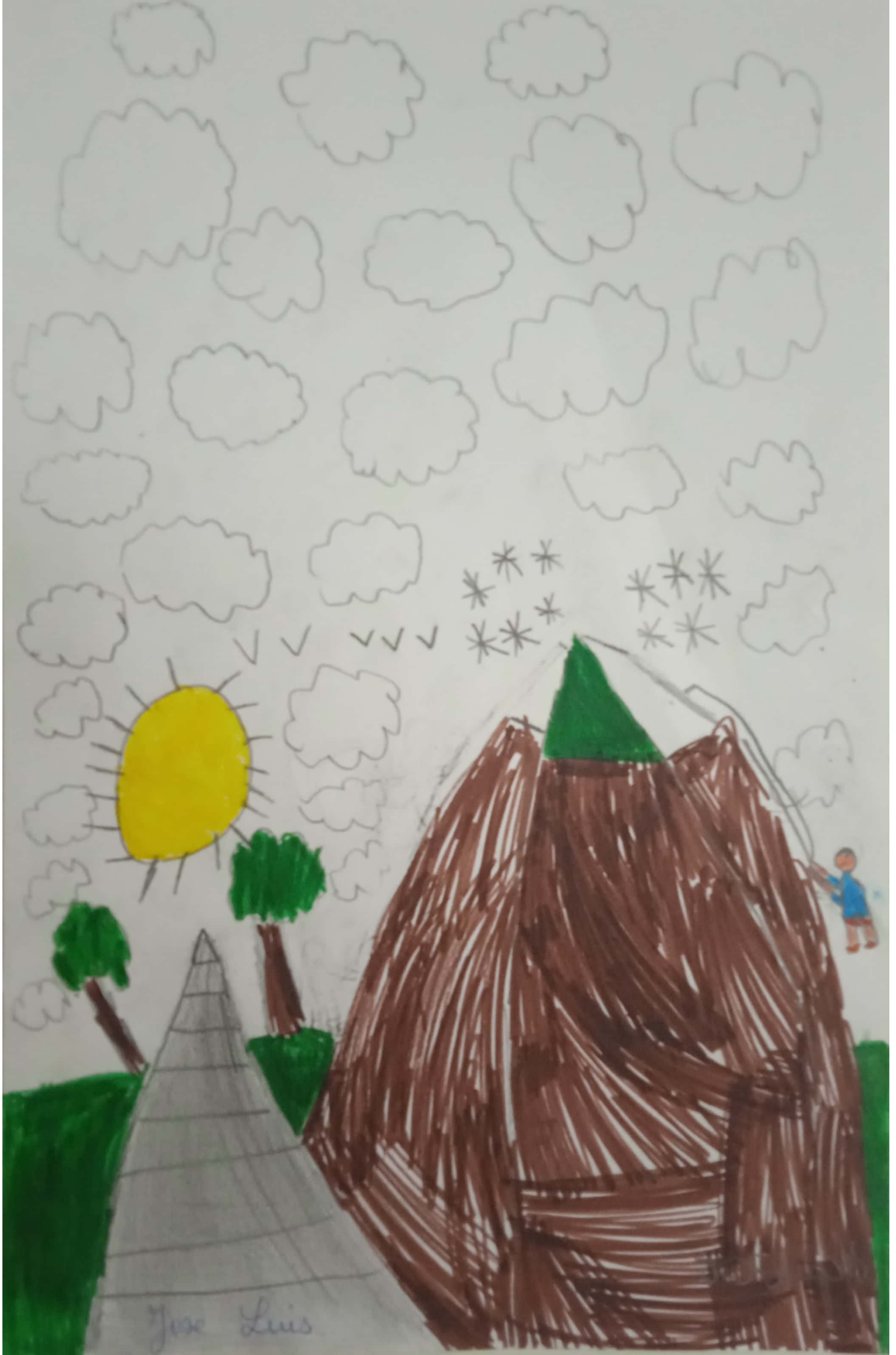


→ mudi





MATIAS
Ocampo
POZO



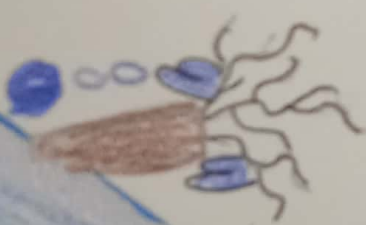
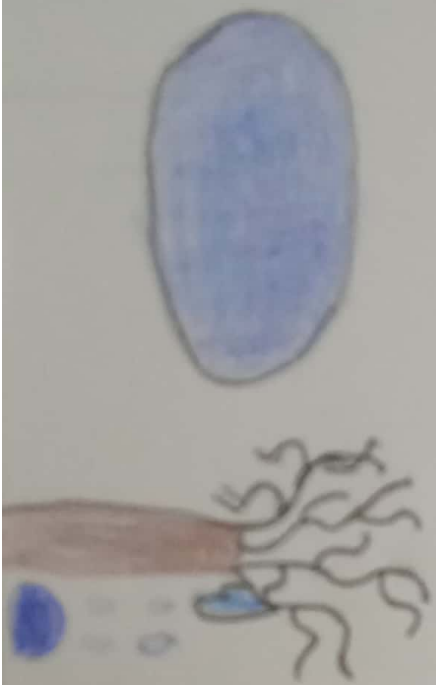
Jose Luis



Felipe Forno



Amin



Elea quimya



Top



admission

Numbers of 'small'

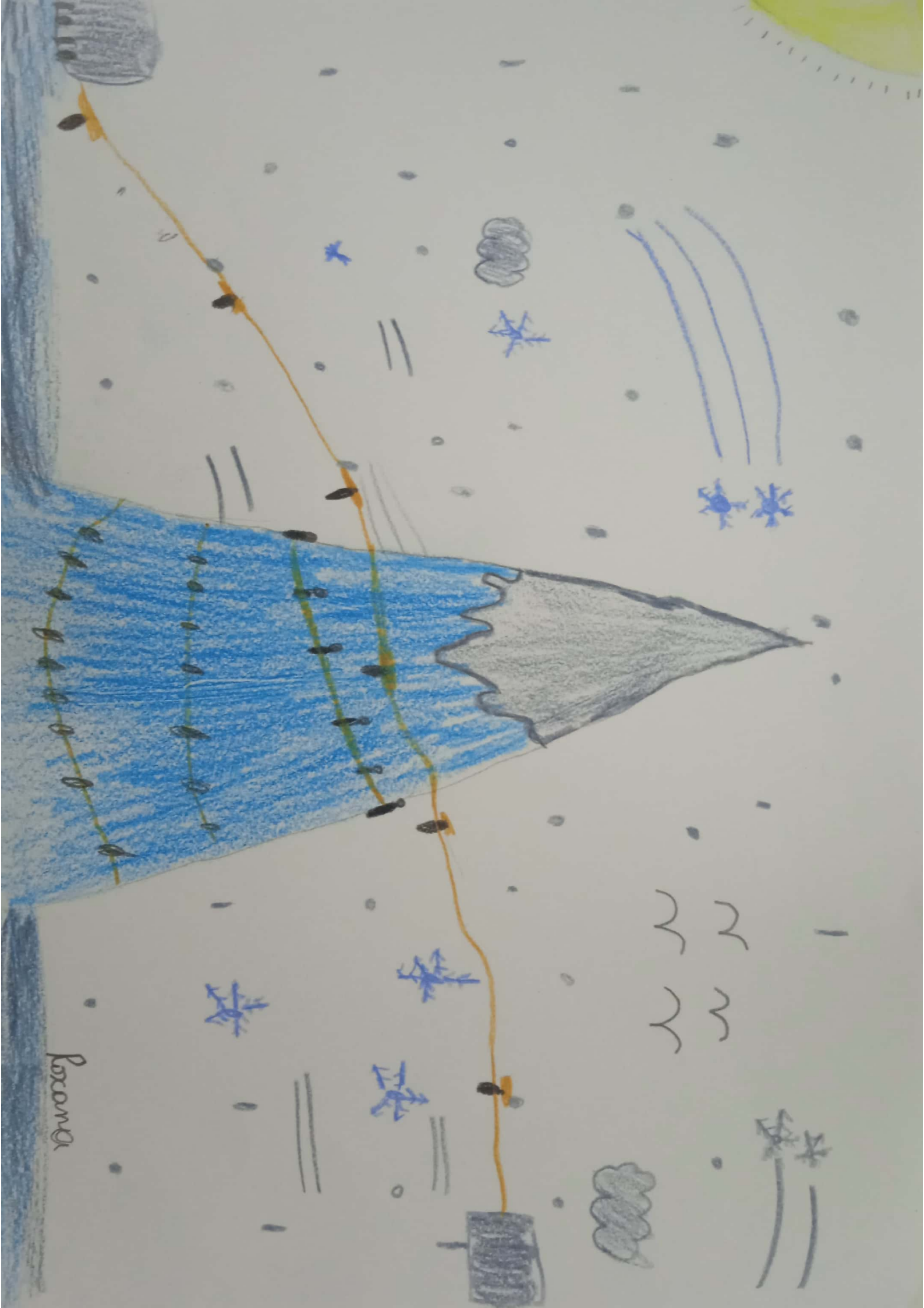
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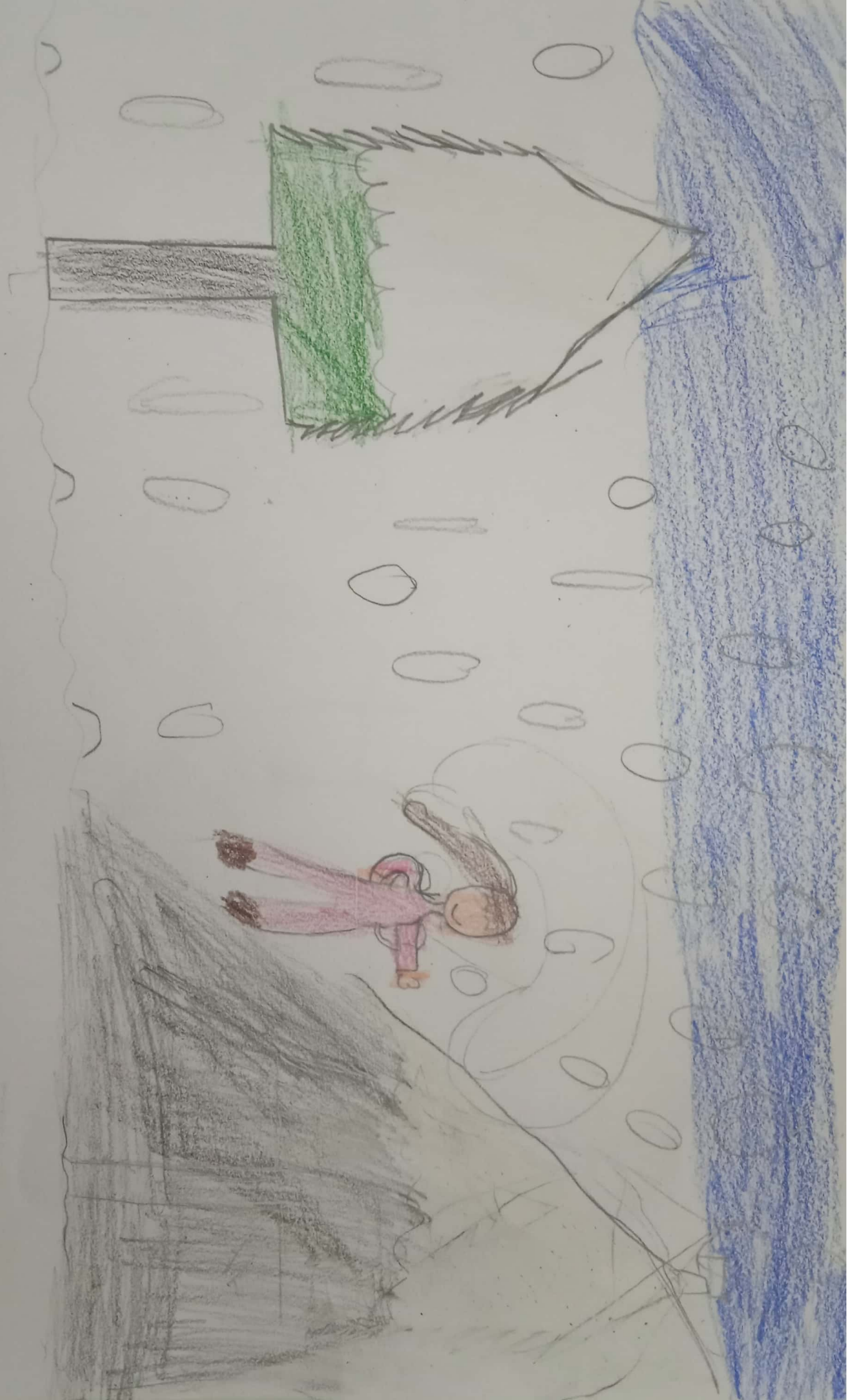


Jamille



Roxana





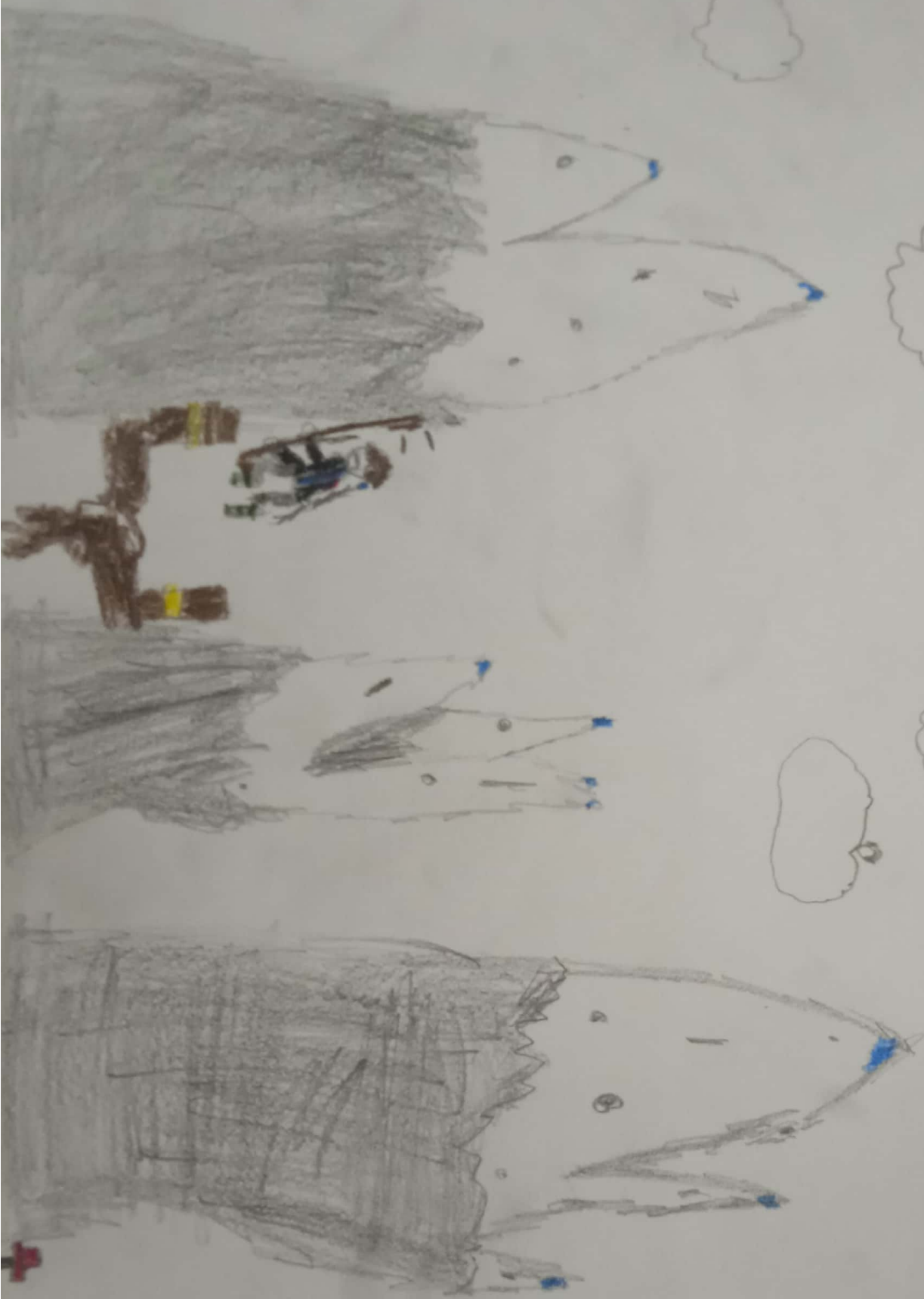


Marisa Embler



Miss K...

Shafiqul



4/10/6/24





Flade

Genius Folio

